

Introduction to ning Methodology

Presentation of the Tuning project and its context

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Bangalore, 8 May 2018

Outline

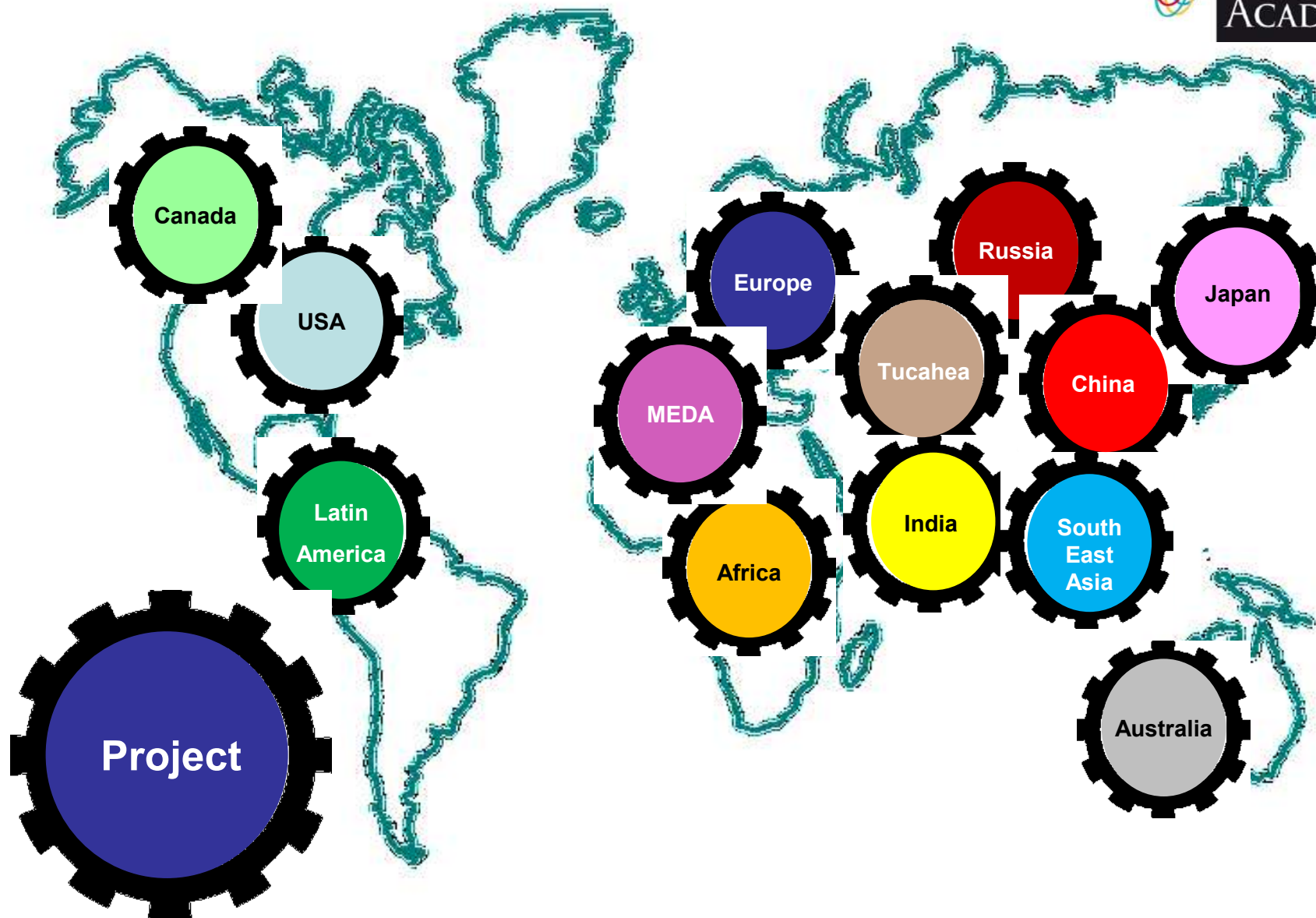
- 1. What is Tuning?**
- 2. Where is Tuning in the world?**
- 3. How does it work?**
- 4. Which is the heart of Tuning?**
- 5. Which are the phases in the Tuning process?**
- 6. What does Tuning offer?**
- 7. What does it require?**
- 8. Conclusions : Who makes Tuning?**

1. What is Tuning?

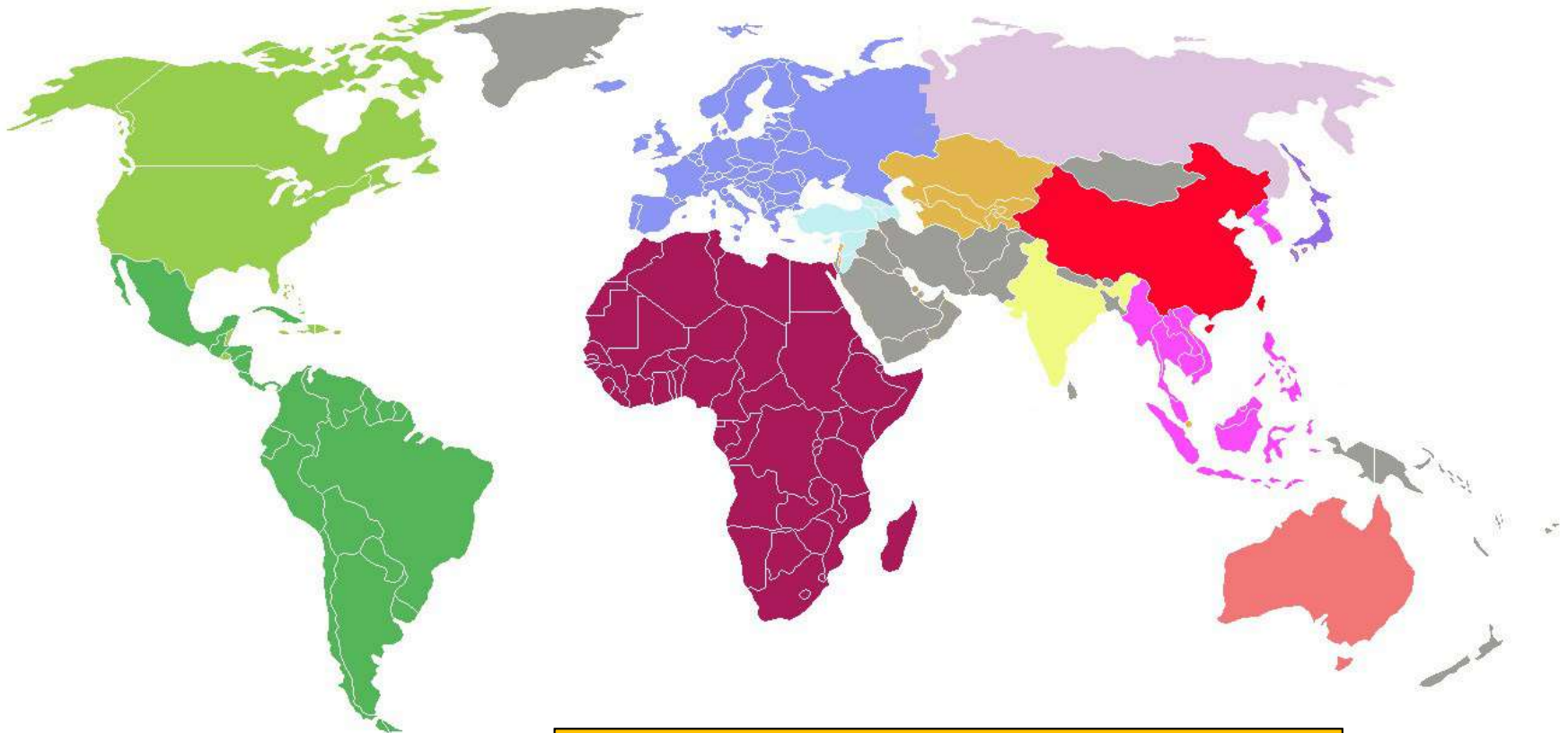


- A **project** for/ by the universities.
- A **meeting point** to reflect on HE.
- A **process** of learning together.
- A set of principles: ownership, **respect for diversity**, closeness to needs,
- A **methodology**, an approach to design and deliver HE Degree programmes.
- A **tool**, an instrument to be used.

2. Where is Tuning in the world?



Tuning in the World in 2018 ...



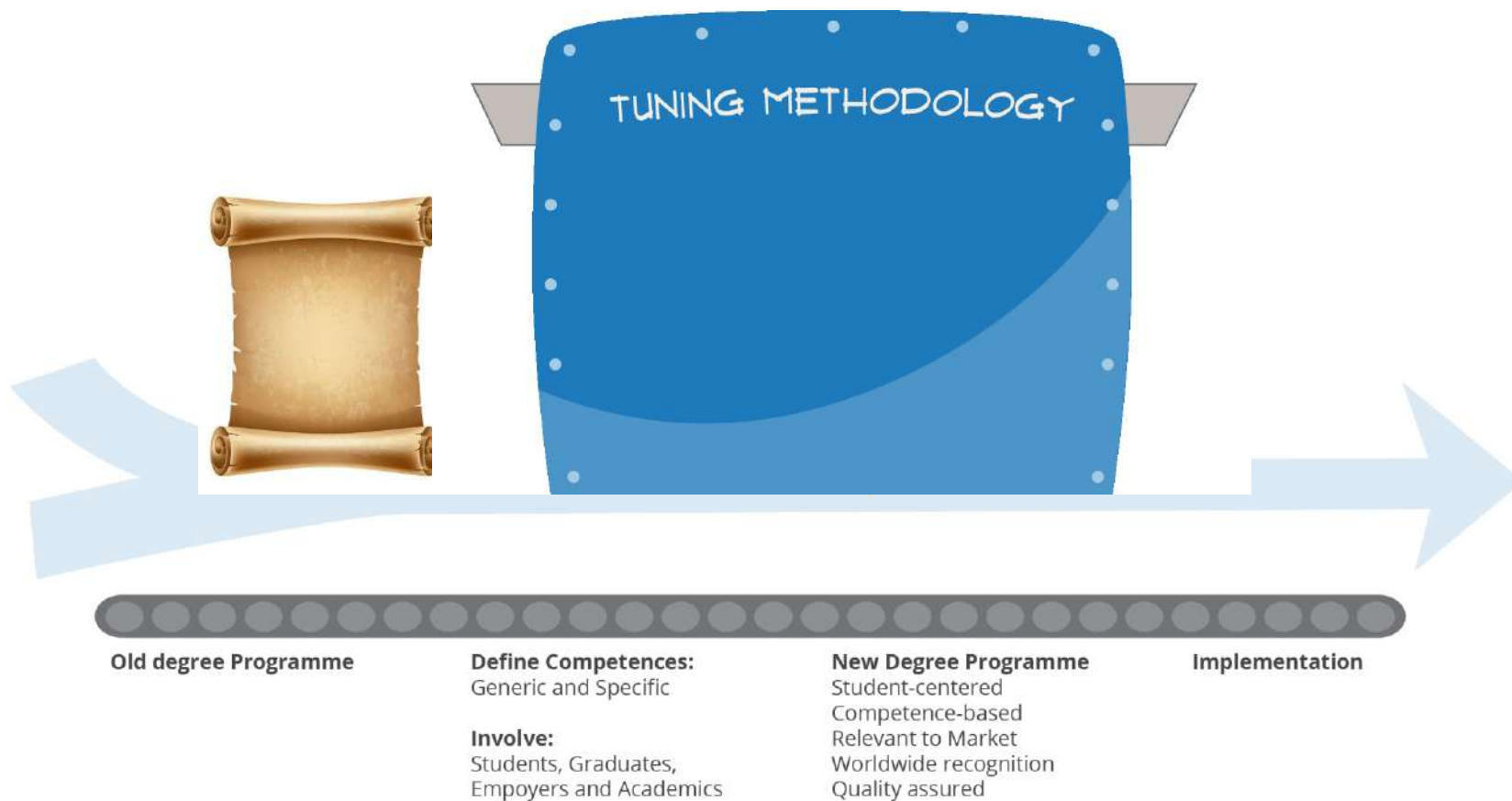
120 countries involved

3. How does it work?



- It is a **bottom up** approach.
- At **subject level**.
- It is based on **mutual trust** and confidence.
- Totally respectful of **autonomy** (institution/ country/ region).
- Organized system according to **regional needs** with aims, objectives to reach at every step.

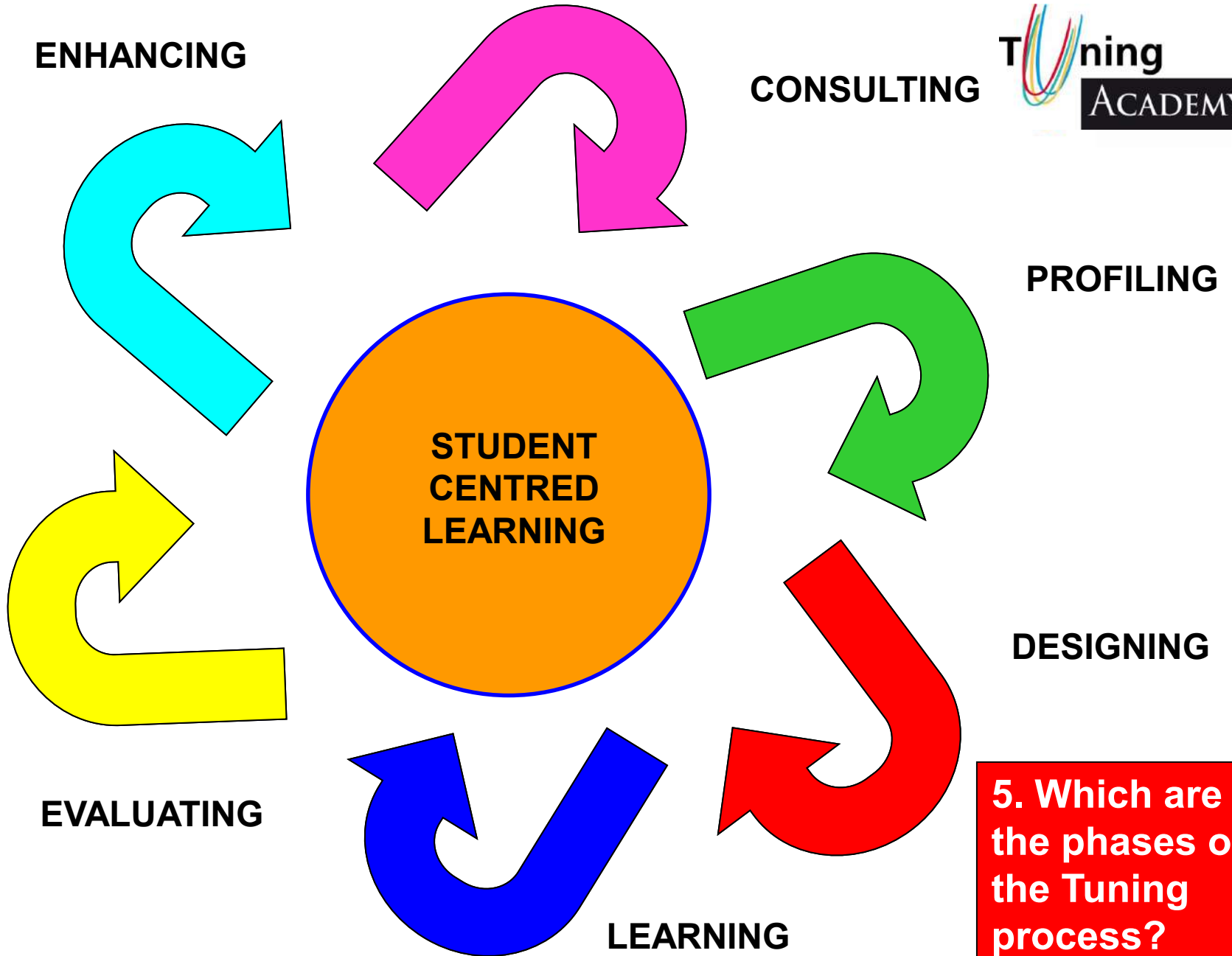
3. How does it work?



4. Which is the heart of Tuning?

- **Three main concepts:**
 - **Recognition** – standards, reference points
 - **Quality** – transparency, benchmarking
 - **Relevance** - answer to social needs: citizenship/employability

- **An outcomed based learning:**
 - **Student-centred**
 - **Competenced based**



5. Which are the phases of the Tuning process?

6. What does Tuning offer?



- **A common language** to understand and compare.
- **An articulated set of tools**, jointly developed by academics.
- **A platform** for discussing and learning about HE.
- Participation into the building of **global reference points**.
- **A system** of developing degrees shared by many actors.
- Possibility of **networking**, events and publications.
- **Capacity building**.

7. What does it require?



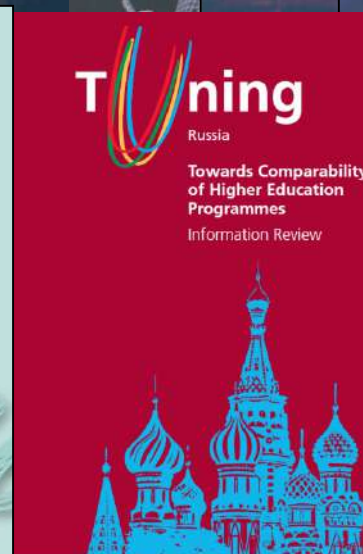
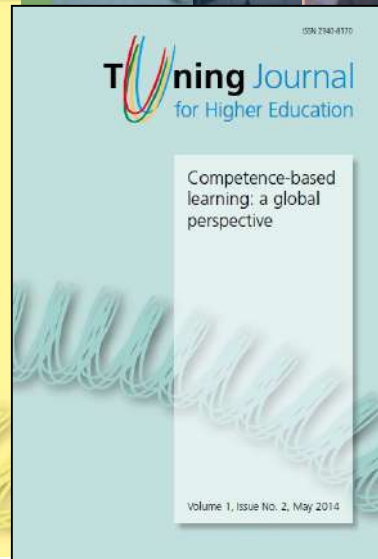
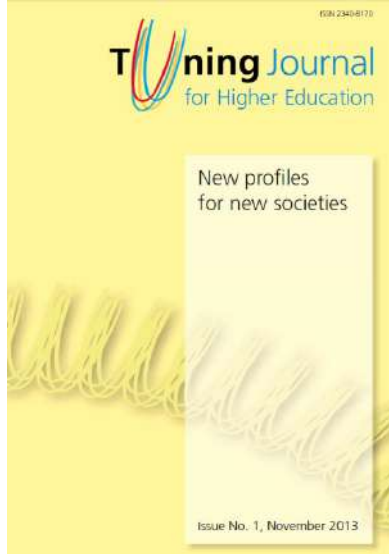
- **Commitment** by the Institution and the person.
- **Participation** in the meetings.
- Working in between to progress the **tasks**.
- Time, not a huge amount but enough to **contribute**.
- Being able to **share** and to **listen**.

8. Conclusion: who makes Tuning?



- Tuning is built on **every person** who takes part and shares ideas and initiatives.
- It is built on each academic and profesional group, on the people from the different regions who take different aspects and develop them according to their **needs**.
- It is very **global** because it relates to international standards and reference points and tries to develop them with many regions of the world.
- It is very **local** because in every context it takes a different shape and outcome in accordance to the choices made by the people of the region.

Some publications ...



For more information:
<http://www.tuningacademy.org>



The screenshot shows a Mozilla Firefox browser window displaying the Tuning Academy website. The browser's address bar shows the URL www.tuningacademy.org. The website's header features the Tuning Academy logo and a navigation menu with links for Tuning Academy, Projects, Research, Training, Publications, Journal, Community, and News. A search bar is located in the top right corner of the header. A statistics box in the top right corner of the page displays the following data:

3354 Visitors
169 Publications
126 Countries
188 Posts

The main content area is divided into three sections:

- TUNING ACADEMY**: A list of navigation links including Tuning Academy, What is Tuning?, Geographical Scope, and Subject Areas.
- LATEST NEWS**: A news item titled "Projects: Tuning Middle East and North Africa officially started 01 December 2013".
- Tuning Publications**: A section with the text "Stay up to date with the Tuning publications. Get access to all project-related publications and use the Individual Publications section to discover the latest academic articles on Tuning-related topics." This section is accompanied by a background image of a library bookshelf.

At the bottom of the page, there are three blue banners for "TUNING PROJECTS", "TUNING RESEARCH", and "TUNING TRAINING". The Windows taskbar at the bottom of the screenshot shows various application icons and the system clock indicating 08:05 p.m. on 01/05/2014.

आपका बहुत बहुत धन्यवाद



Presentation of the concept of Competences.

Generic Competences in different contexts

Pablo Beneitone

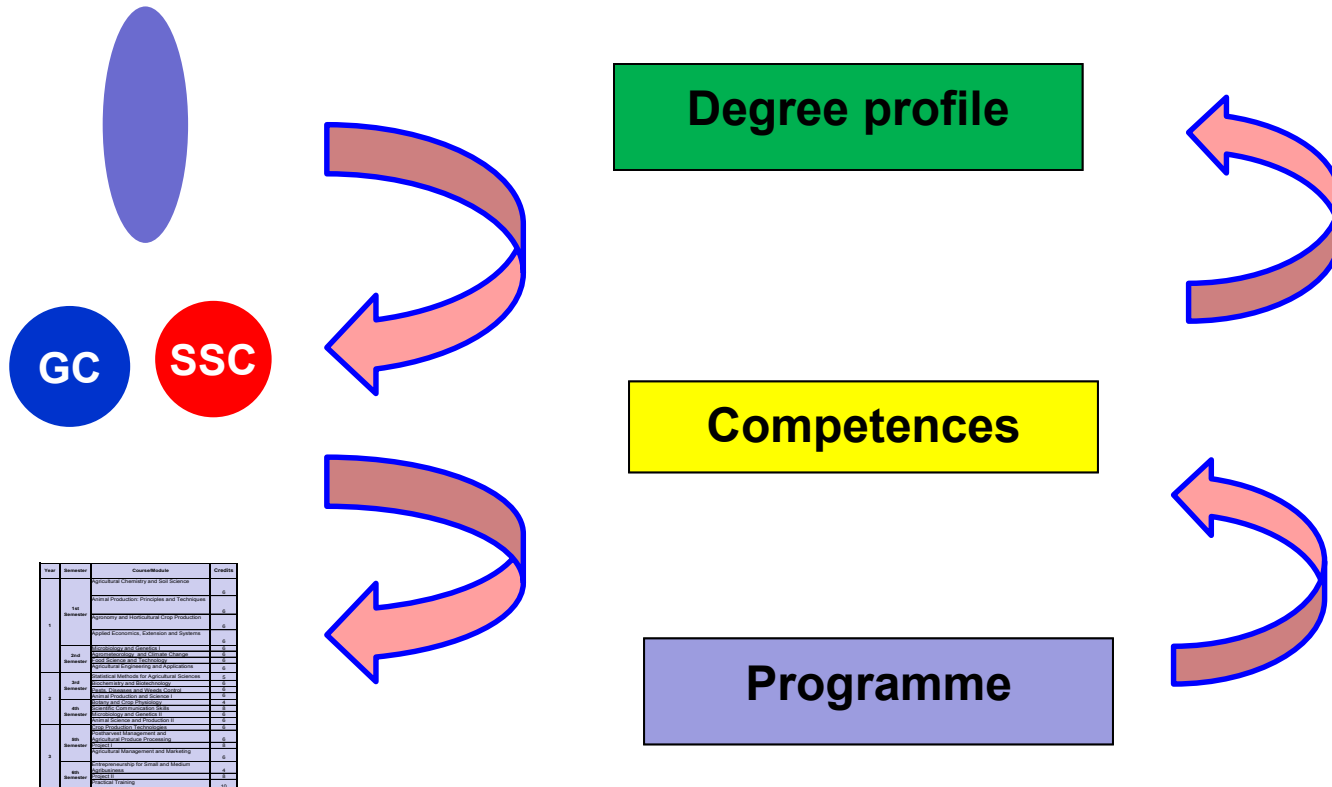
Bangalore, 9 May 2018

Outline

- 1. Definitions. Main Concepts and procedures.**
- 2. Generic Competences in different contexts.**
- 3. Consultation: how it was done in other Tuning projects.**

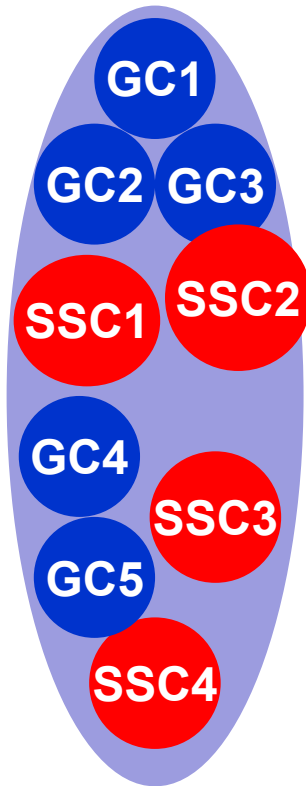
Concepts. Definitions

Key elements



Year	Semester	Course/Module	Credits
1	Fall Semester	Agricultural University and SOG Services	4
		Organic Production: Principles and Techniques	4
		Agonomy and Traditional Crop Production	4
	Spring Semester	Agro-Engineering, Cultures and Systems	4
		Introduction to Soil Science	4
		Introduction to Plant Production	4
2	Fall Semester	Introduction to Agricultural Economics	4
		Introduction to Agricultural Law	4
		Introduction to Agricultural Marketing	4
	Spring Semester	Introduction to Agricultural Management and Marketing	4
		Introduction to Agricultural Economics	4
		Introduction to Agricultural Law	4
3	Fall Semester	Introduction to Agricultural Management and Marketing	4
	Spring Semester	Introduction to Agricultural Economics	4

Concepts. Definitions



Degree profile

Describes in terms of **competences** and **learning outcomes** what graduates will know, understand and be able to do by the time they have successfully completed the programme.

A set of key competences (**Generic (GC)** and **Subject Specific (SS)**) to be developed by the learners in the framework of a programme.

Should be very concise and it needs to be very clear.

Subject Area X

**Degree profile
University A**

**Degree profile
University I**

**Degree profile
University B**

**Degree profile
University H**

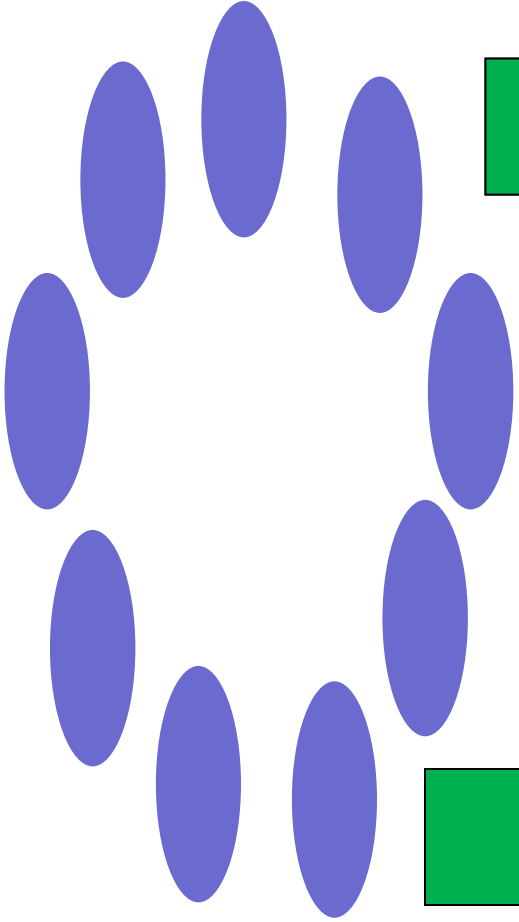
**Degree profile
University C**

**Degree profile
University G**

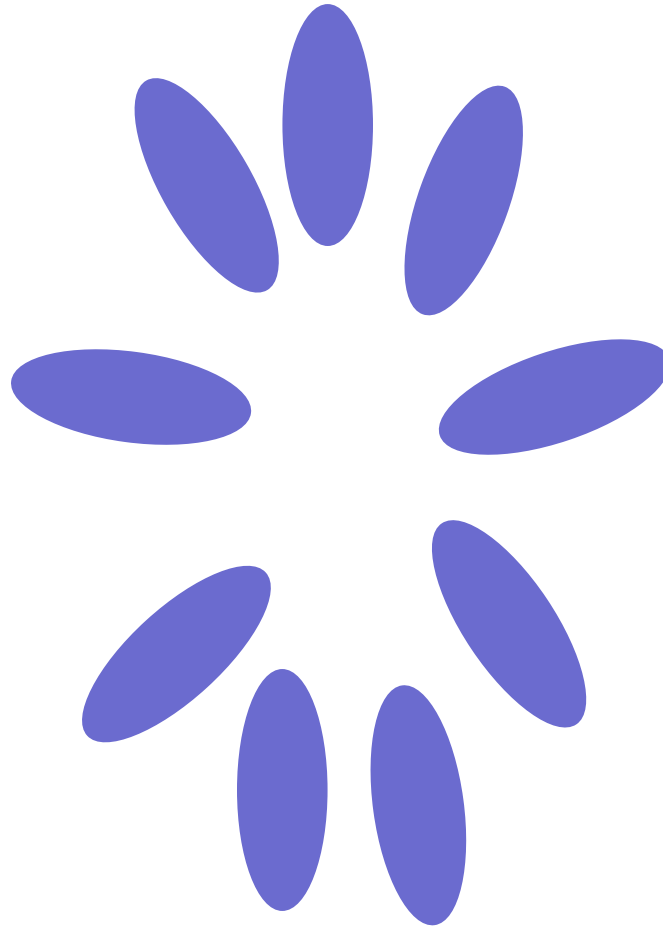
**Degree profile
University D**

**Degree profile
University E**

**Degree profile
University F**



Subject Area X



List of Generic Competences

GC1

GC2

GC3

GC4

GC5

GC6

List of Subject Specific Competences

SSC1

SSC6

SSC2

SSC7

SSC3

SSC8

SSC4

SSC9

SSC5

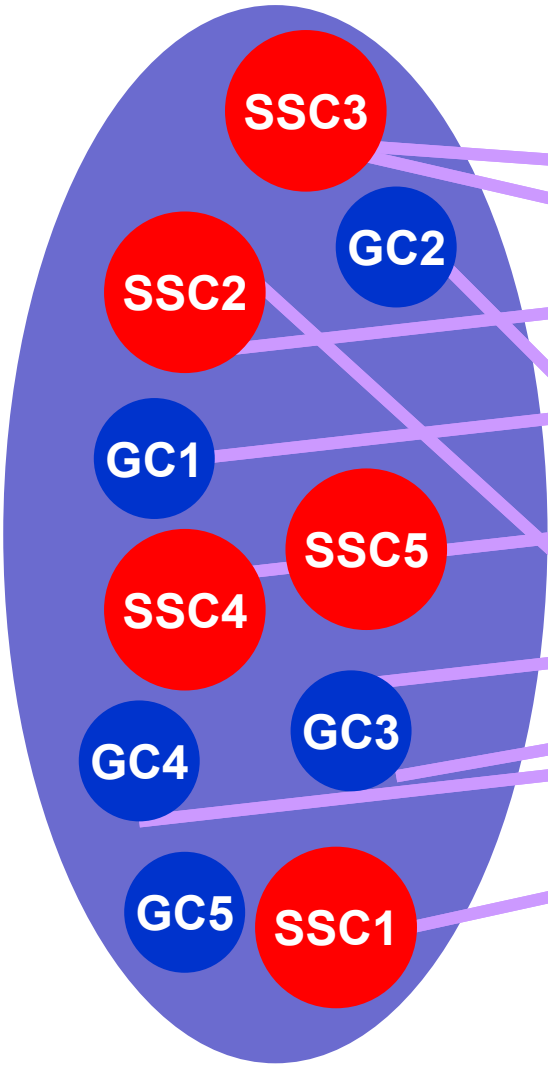
Competence

What is a **competence** according to Tuning?

- Is a broad concept
- Represents a **dynamic combination** of:
 - **Knowledge** and understanding at different levels
 - **Skills** and abilities
 - **Attitudes** and values
- Competences are used to define degree profiles
- Competences are formed in various course units and assessed at different stages.
- Some competences are **subject area related** (specific to a field of study) while others are **generic** (common to any degree programme)

Degree profile

Programme



Year	Semester	Course/Module	Credits
1	1st Semester	Agricultural Chemistry and Soil Science	6
		Animal Production: Principles and Techniques	6
		Agrometry and Horticultural Crop Production	6
		Applied Economics, Extension and Systems	6
2	2nd Semester	Microbiology and Genetics I	6
		Agrometology and Climate Change	6
		Food Science and Technology	6
		Agricultural Engineering and Applications	6
3	3rd Semester	Statistical Methods for Agricultural Sciences	5
		Biochemistry and Biotechnology	6
		Pests, Diseases and Weeds Control	6
		Animal Production and Science I	6
4	4th Semester	Botany and Crop Physiology	4
		Scientific Communication Skills	8
		Microbiology and Genetics II	6
		Animal Science and Production II	6
5	5th Semester	Crop Production Technologies	6
		Postharvest Management and Agricultural Produce Processing	6
		Project I	8
		Agricultural Management and Marketing	6
6	6th Semester	Entrepreneurship for Small and Medium Agribusiness	4
		Project II	8
		Practical Training	10

SSC3

SSC2

GC2

GC1

SSC5

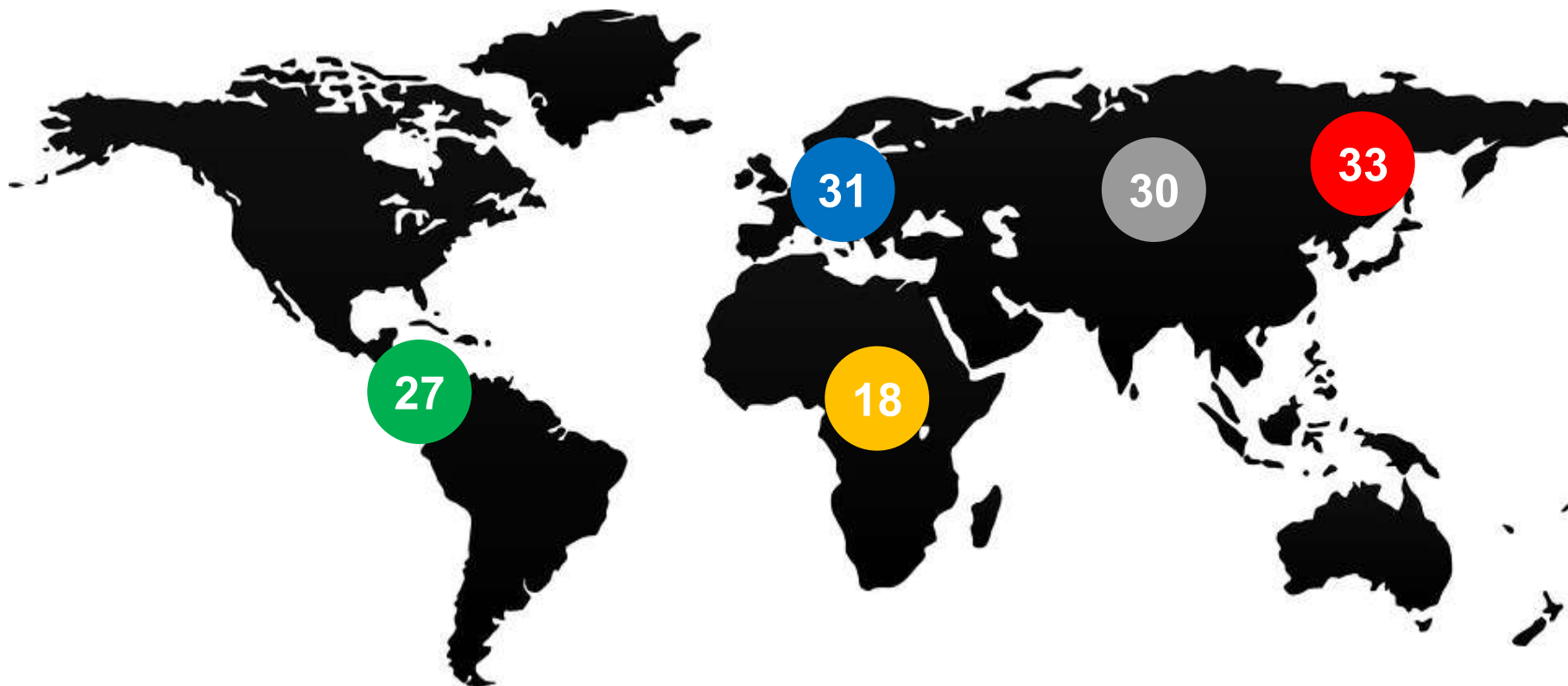
SSC4

GC3

GC4

GC5

SSC1



16

Global Generic Competences in different contexts

**16 GLOBAL
Generic
Competences**

Generic Competences in different contexts



Problem solving

Creativity

Oral and written communication

Interpersonal skills

Critical and self-critical abilities

Capacity to learn actively

Information management skills

Commitment to the conservation of the environment

Capacity for abstract thinking, analysis and synthesis

Decision making

Concern for quality

Ethical commitment

Teamwork

Ability to work autonomously

Computing skills

Ability to apply knowledge in practice



Generic Competences in different contexts



Concern for quality

Ability to evaluate and maintain the quality of work produced

Commitment to quality

Ability to evaluate, review and enhance quality

Ability to focus on quality

Concern for quality

EU

LA

RU

AF

CH

Different phrasing, same meaning

Generic Competences in different contexts

- There are **16 competences which are highlighted internationally** and seen to be necessary to define any university degree.
- The 16 global competences are part of a larger list in each region, where there are **other competences** that can match in some regions and some others that are exclusively linked to a context and do not appear in the rest. (**singularity that coexists with globality**).
- The **relevance of the context** is critical. The education systems of different countries refer to various combinations of competences. Each list of generic competences is abstracted from a context in which they have meaning. When generic competences are described without context, their meaning is left unanchored, and they imply learning without context.

ENHANCING

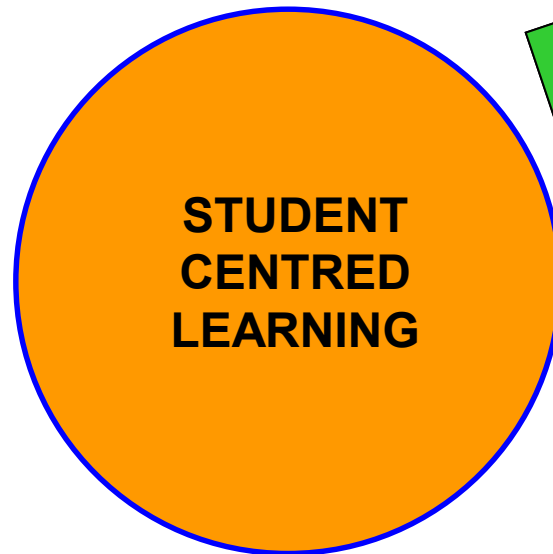
CONSULTING

PROFILING

DESIGNING

EVALUATING

LEARNING



**STUDENT
CENTRED
LEARNING**

WHAT was CONSULTED in the different Tuning projects?

3 VARIABLES:

IMPORTANCE

ACHIEVEMENT

RANKING

WHO was CONSULTED in the different Tuning projects?

GRADUATES

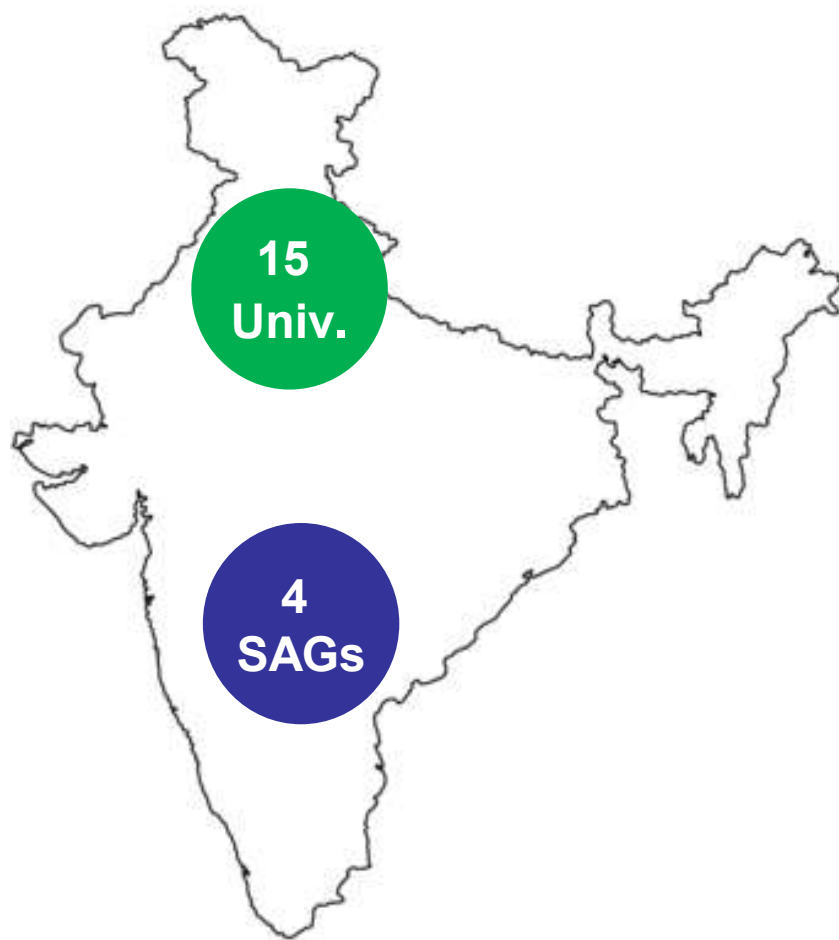
ACADEMICS

STUDENTS

EMPLOYERS

Tuning India

Tuning India (2017-2020)



DESIGN

New and Revised
programmes

IMPLEMENTATION



Erasmus+

Tuning India



General Objective

To contribute to and support the internationalization process in India through building of a framework of comparable, compatible and transparent degree programmes

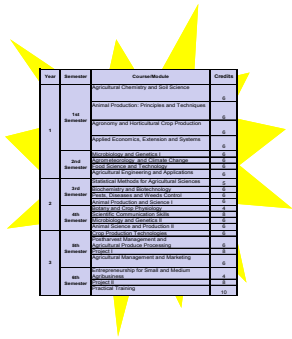
Tuning India

Specific Objectives

- **To apply the Tuning methodology in Indian universities in four subject areas – Law, ICT, Medicine and Teacher Education**
- **To develop Tuning Meta-Profiles in four subject areas**
- **To develop, implement, monitor and improve degree programmes**
- **To promote sub regional and international cooperation between the Indian and EU universities**

Expected Outcomes

DESIGN

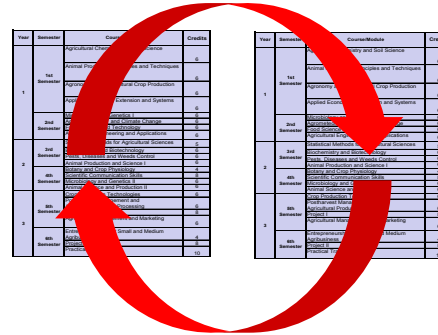


Year	Semester	Course/Module	Credits
1	1st Semester	Agricultural Chemistry and Soil Science	6
	1st Semester	Animal Production: Principles and Techniques	6
	1st Semester	Agroforestry and Horticulture: Crop Production	6
	1st Semester	Animal Economics, Extension and Systems	6
2	2nd Semester	Plant Production and Management I	6
	2nd Semester	Plant Production and Management II	6
	2nd Semester	Plant Production and Management III	6
	2nd Semester	Plant Production and Management IV	6
3	3rd Semester	Plant Production and Management V	6
	3rd Semester	Plant Production and Management VI	6
	3rd Semester	Plant Production and Management VII	6
	3rd Semester	Plant Production and Management VIII	6

NEW

Year	Semester	Course/Module	Credits
1	1st Semester	Agricultural Chemistry and Soil Science	6
	1st Semester	Animal Production: Principles and Techniques	6
	1st Semester	Agroforestry and Horticulture: Crop Production	6
	1st Semester	Animal Economics, Extension and Systems	6
2	2nd Semester	Plant Production and Management I	6
	2nd Semester	Plant Production and Management II	6
	2nd Semester	Plant Production and Management III	6
	2nd Semester	Plant Production and Management IV	6
3	3rd Semester	Plant Production and Management V	6
	3rd Semester	Plant Production and Management VI	6
	3rd Semester	Plant Production and Management VII	6
	3rd Semester	Plant Production and Management VIII	6

REVISED



Year	Semester	Course/Module	Credits
1	1st Semester	Agricultural Chemistry and Soil Science	6
	1st Semester	Animal Production: Principles and Techniques	6
	1st Semester	Agroforestry and Horticulture: Crop Production	6
	1st Semester	Animal Economics, Extension and Systems	6
2	2nd Semester	Plant Production and Management I	6
	2nd Semester	Plant Production and Management II	6
	2nd Semester	Plant Production and Management III	6
	2nd Semester	Plant Production and Management IV	6
3	3rd Semester	Plant Production and Management V	6
	3rd Semester	Plant Production and Management VI	6
	3rd Semester	Plant Production and Management VII	6
	3rd Semester	Plant Production and Management VIII	6

JOINT

IMPLEMENTATION

Tuning India



Participants

Number of INSTITUTIONS

15 UNIVERSITIES

Number of PARTICIPANTS

40 academics

Tuning India



Subject Areas

ICT

Medicine

Teacher Education

Law

Timetable

First General Meeting	Bangalore, 9-11 May 2018
Second General Meeting	Bilbao, November 2018
Third General Meeting	Delhi, April 2019
Fourth General Meeting	Calcuta, October 2019
Fifth General Meeting	Pune, April 2020
Sixth General Meeting	Brussels, September 2020

FIRST GENERAL MEETING

TASKS to be done at First General Meeting

1. Introduction of all participants

2. Presentation of the Map of Subject Area

3. Elaboration of a List of Generic Competences

**4. Identification of subject specific competences
for 3 Subject Areas**

5. Agreement on consultation process

1. Introduction of all participants



University A

University B

University C

University D

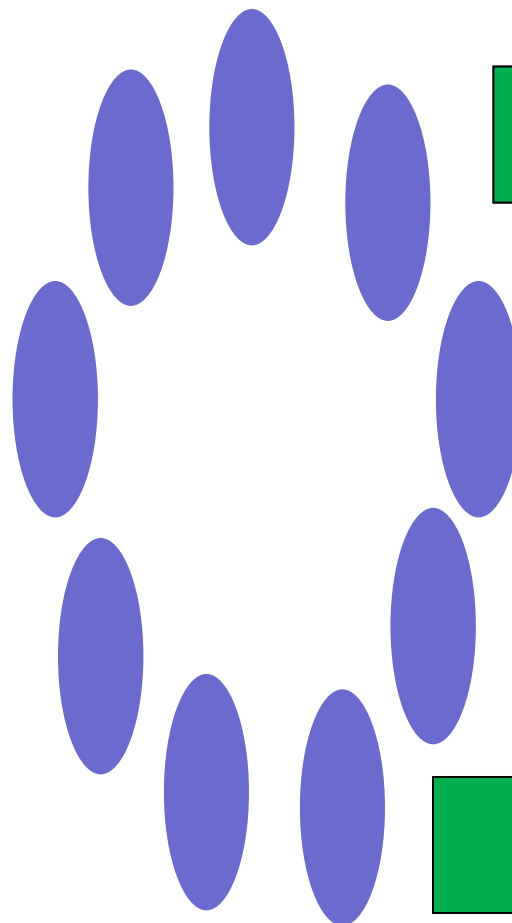
University E

University F

University I

University H

University G



2. Presentation of the Map of Subject Area



Subject area map

1. Subject area:

2. Country:

3. What degree qualifications exist in your subject area?

4. What professions can these qualifications lead to?

5. Is there a typical curriculum for your subject area? ¿What is it? Are there any core components? What are the optional components? What are the basic level components?

6. Any other comments:

Degree programmes of your subject area IN YOUR UNIVERSITY

Desired occupations for graduates and future trends

Are there a typical curriculum or educational standard(s)/regulations for your subject area? If so, please describe this typical curriculum including core and optional components

3. Elaboration of a List of Generic Competences

List of Generic Competences for India

GC1

GC2

GC3

GC4

GC5

GC6

4. Identification of subject specific competences for 4 new subject areas

List of Subject Specific Competences for Law

SSC1

SSC6

SSC2

SSC7

SSC3

SSC8

SSC4

SSC5

List of Subject Specific Competences for Medicine

SSC1

SSC6

SSC2

SSC7

SSC3

SSC8

SSC4

SSC9

SSC5

List of Subject Specific Competences for Teacher Education

SSC1

SSC6

SSC2

SSC7

SSC3

SSC8

SSC4

SSC5

5. Agreement on consultation process



WHAT will be CONSULTED ?

3 VARIABLES:

IMPORTANCE

ACHIEVEMENT

RANKING

WHO and HOW MANY will be CONSULTED?

- GRADUATES
- ACADEMICS
- EMPLOYERS
- STUDENTS

HOW will be done?

ON-LINE CONSULTATION

FIRST GENERAL MEETING



**Consultation Process of Generic
and Subject Specific Competences**

SECOND GENERAL MEETING

आपका बहुत बहुत
धन्यवाद